(d)Transfers are effected as per administrative need and in conformity with the relevant Rules of the State Trading Corporation of India Ltd.

(e) and (f) In view of the position stated in (a) to (d), the questions do not arise.

Patent of cow urine by US

2108. SHRI LAJPAT RAI: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware that cow urine has been patented in United States;

(b) what are implications of patenting it in US as this is a normally used medicine in the remote Indian villages; and

(c) in what manner Government propose to help the poor villagers to overcome the negative implications?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (DR. RAMAN SINGH): (a) No patent on cow urine *perse* has been granted. Patent number 6,410,059 granted on June 25,2002 by the United States Patent andTrademark Office to the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (an autonomous organisation underthe Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Government of India) relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising an antibiotic and cow urine distillate in an amount effective to enhance the anti-microbial effect of the antibiotic.

(b) and (c) The grant of this patent has no adverse implications on usage of cow urine for therapeutic purposes in India. Even otherwise, patents are granted under the sovereign prerogative of countries under their respective patent laws and have territorial effect only, that is, they are effective or valid in the country of grant.

FDI in specialised sectors

2109. SHRI JANARDHANA POOJARY: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) the total FDI inflow in the country during the last three years, year-wise, sector-wise and country-wise;